

Nigeria Centre for Disease Control

Protecting the health of Nigerians

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COVID-19 OUTBREAK IN NIGERIA

Situation Report

S/N: 015

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HIGHLIGHTS

This is the 15th national situation report, following confirmation of the first case of coronavirus disease (COVID-19) in Nigeria on 27th February 2020.

- On the 14th of March 2020, **no new** confirmed case of COVID-19 recorded in Nigeria
- Cumulatively, Nigeria has recorded **two** confirmed cases of COVID-19 with no death
- Apart from the index case, a total of 48 people have been screened for COVID-19 (5 new) in 8 States (Edo, Enugu, FCT, Kano, Lagos, Ogun, Rivers, and Yobe) out of which 46 tested negative and have been ruled out, result is pending for one, while one (a contact of the index case) was confirmed positive
- The index case is clinically stable at the designated treatment facility for COVID-19, the Infectious Disease Hospital (IDH) Yaba, Lagos. An additional sample has been collected for retesting
- The second confirmed case who was a contact of the index case, has tested negative twice consecutively, has cleared the virus and was discharged to go home on 13th of March 2020
- All other contacts of the index case completed their follow up period on Friday 13th of March 2020 and have been allowed to re-integrate into the society and resume their normal lives
- A multi-sectoral national emergency operations centre (EOC), activated at level 3, continues to coordinate national response activities
- Global situation: As at 13th of March 2020, a total of 132,758 confirmed cases reported (61% cases in China) with 4,955 deaths. Number of countries/territories/areas affected within the last 24 hours increased by 5 countries (Jersey, Réunion, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Cuba and Guyana) making a total of 123 countries¹.
- As at 13th of March 2020, 14 of 54 countries in Africa have reported cases; Algeria, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Senegal, Nigeria, South Africa, Cameroon, Burkina Faso, Togo, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), Cote D'Ivoire, Ethiopia and Kenya².

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION

- On 27th February 2020, a 44-year old Italian citizen was diagnosed of COVID-19 in Lagos State. The case is the first to be reported in Nigeria since the first confirmed case was reported from

¹ <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/situation-reports/>

² <https://who.maps.arcgis.com/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0c9b3a8b68d0437a8cf28581e9c063a9>

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China in January 2020. The index case arrived the Murtala Muhammed International Airport, Lagos at 10pm on 24th February 2020 aboard Turkish airline from Milan, Italy. He traveled to his company site in Ogun state on 25th February. On 26th February, he presented at the staff clinic in Ogun and there was high index of suspicion by the managing physician. He was referred to IDH Lagos and COVID-19 was confirmed on 27th February.

- On 8th March 2020, 40 asymptomatic contacts to the index case and in supervised self-isolation were tested for SARS-CoV-2 following WHO recommendations. One of the contacts in Ogun was confirmed positive. Following care, he has now tested negative twice, cleared the virus and was discharged from the hospital on the 13th of March 2020.

Table 1: Summary of COVID-19 cases in Nigeria

States	Total number of people screened	Lab Confirmed	Deaths in confirmed cases
Edo	1	0	0
Enugu	1	0	0
FCT	11	0	0
Kano	1	0	0
Lagos	28	0	0
Ogun	4	2*	0
Rivers	1	0	0
Yobe	1	0	0
Total	48	2	0

*The second confirmed case was an asymptomatic contact to the index case. He has cleared the virus and has been discharged

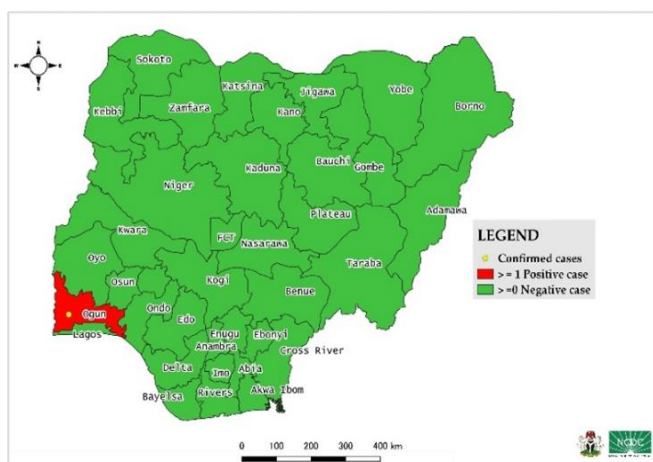


Figure 1: Map of Nigeria showing COVID-19 affected State



Figure 2: Map of COVID-19 testing laboratories in Nigeria

MAJOR RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

- On 28th February 2020, a multi-sectoral emergency operations centre (EOC) was activated at level 3, the highest emergency response level in Nigeria. This is led by NCDC
- Case definition is being updated based on evolving situation
- Continuous follow up of persons of interest (POI) identified from the POEs through calls and scheduled visits
- National preparedness, readiness and response plan for COVID-19 reviewed